

- Meteorologische Zeitschrift.* Braunschweig. Bd. 38. 1921—Contd.
- Roschkott, Alfred. Über Temperaturverhältnisse in Höhlen. p. 33–38. (Feb.)
- Schmidt, Adolf. Über die Frage nach der Häufigkeit von Monatsfolgen gleichsinniger Temperaturabweichung. p. 50–53. (Feb.)
- Schreiber. Die tägliche Periode von Druck, Temperatur und Feuchtigkeit der Luft auf dem 1215 m hohen Fichtelberg in Sachsen im Mittel der 4 Jahre 1916–1919. p. 53–54. (Feb.)
- Conrad, V. Zur Charakteristik klimatischer Werte. p. 91–93. (März.) [Discusses methods introduced by E. H. Chapman.]
- Ficker, Heinrich. Bemerkungen über die Konstitution zusammengesetzter Depressionen. p. 65–70. (März.)
- Ficker, Heinrich. Die Verdoppelung (Teilung) von Kältewellen. p. 85–88. (März.)
- Ficker, Heinrich. Wilhelm Trabert. p. 83–85. (März.) Obituary. [Abstract in later REVIEW.]
- Gockel, Albert. Durchsichtigkeit der Atmosphäre und Wetterprognose. p. 78–82. (März.)
- Pollak, Leo Wenzel. Sonnenschein und Bewölkung auf dem Donnersberge und in Aussig a. d. Elbe. p. 71–78. (März.)
- Schmidt, Wilhelm. Über Ableitungen der ablenkenden Kraft der Erddrehung. p. 88–89. (März.)
- Wussow, G. Die ungewöhnliche Trockenheit im Oktober und November 1920. p. 89–90. (März.)
- Nature.* London. v. 107. Apr. 14, 1921.
- Shaw, Sir Napier. "Absolute" temperatures in meteorological publications. p. 201–202.
- Nature.* Paris. 49 année. 1921.
- Schereshevsky, Ph. Less radiogrammes météorologiques internationaux. p. 268–271. (23 avr.) p. 275–279. (30 avr.) [Abstract in later REVIEW.]
- T., A. La terre se dessèche-t-elle? p. 289–292. (7 mai.) [Abstract in later REVIEW.]
- Naturwissenschaften.* Berlin. 9. Jahrg. 11. März, 1921.
- Bindemann. Die Ergebnisse der Verdunstungsmessungen auf und an dem Grünitzsee. p. 173–174. [Abstract.]
- Philosophical magazine.* London. v. 41. Apr., 1921.
- Green, George. Some problems relating to rotating fluid in the atmosphere. p. 665–675.
- Preussisches meteorologisches Institut.* Veröffentlichungen. Berlin. Nr. 290. 1916. Anhang.
- Barkow, E. Über eine graphische Rechentafel zur Berechnung der luftelektrischen Leitfähigkeit. p. (23)–(27).
- Budig, W. Die elektrische Leitfähigkeit der Atmosphäre vor Gewittern. p. (17)–(22).
- Heilmann, G. Häufigkeit und Dauer der Niederschläge. p. (6)–(16).
- Heilmann, G. Die Windgeschwindigkeit auf dem Brockengipfel. p. (1)–(6).
- Kassner, C. Das Unwetter vom 31. Januar 1913 mit eigenartig örtlichem Auftreten von Sturm, Staubfall, Eisregen, Glatteis, Hagel, Graupeln und Schnee. p. (48)–(60).
- String, R. Fünfjährige Temperatur- und Feuchtigkeitsregistrierungen in Dahlem bei Berlin. p. (68)–(87).
- Prometheus.* Leipzig. 32. Jahrg. 15. März, 1921.
- Brandt, Otto. Ein neuer Luftfeuchtigkeitsmesser. p. 287.
- Revue scientifique.* Paris. 59 année. 23 avr., 1921.
- Esclangon, Ernest. L'acoustique des canons et des projectiles. p. 198–208.
- Royal astronomical society. Monthly notices.* London. v. 81. Feb., 1921.
- Maxwell Hall. p. 259–260. [Obituary.]
- Thomas William Backhouse. p. 254–255. [Obituary.]
- Royal meteorological society. Quarterly journal.* London. v. 47. Jan., 1921.
- Brooks, C. E. P. Meteorology of Nassau, Bahamas, 1852–1919. p. 59–62.
- Brooks, C. E. P. & Braby, H. W. Clash of the trades in the Pacific. p. 1–13. [Abstract in Mar., 1921, Mo. WEATHER REVIEW, p. 158.]
- Dines, L. H. G. Radiant cirrus clouds. p. 13–14.
- Douglas, C. K. M. Temperature variations in the lowest four kilometres. p. 23–46. [Abstract and discussion in later REVIEW.]
- Mossman, R. C. Meteorological results of the Shackleton antarctic expedition, 1914–1917 (Weddell sea party): preliminary notice. p. 63–70.
- Ototzky, P. Underground water and meteorological factors. p. 47–54.
- Steavenson, W. H. Note on the mirage, as observed in Egypt. p. 15–21. [With photographs of mirage.] [Abstract in later REVIEW.]
- Royal society of London. Proceedings.* London. ser. A. v. 99. no. A 696. 1921.
- Rayleigh, Lord. Colour of the light from the night sky. p. 10–18.
- Science.* New York. v. 53. May 6, 1921.
- Meisinger, C. LeRoy. Meteorology and balloon racing. p. 442–444. [Notes on MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW articles.]
- Scientific American.* New York. v. 124. May 28, 1921.
- Artificial frost for testing fruit. p. 431.
- Scientific American monthly.* New York. v. 3. May, 1921.
- Rouch, J. Ballistic wind. French studies of the effect of wind pressure on projectiles in flight. p. 437–438. [Transl. from La Nature.]
- Upson, Ralph H. Balloon racing—a game of practical meteorology. p. 454. [Abstr. from MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.]
- Sociedad astronómica de España y América. Revista.* Barcelona. año 10. Nov.–Dic., 1920.
- Selga, Miguel. La sequía de 1849 en Manila. p. 96–97.
- Sociedad geográfica de Lima. Boletín.* Lima. T. 35. 1st. trim. 1919.
- Remy, Fed. E. Climatología del año 1918, observatorio "Unanue." p. 50–68.
- Société météorologique de France. Annuaire.* Paris. T. 64. 3e fasc. 1920.
- Brazier, C. E. Variabilité de la vitesse du vent dans le temps et dans l'espace. p. 97–107. [With special reference to effects on artillery fire.]
- Eblé, L. Variabilité de la composition de l'atmosphère. p. 108–113.
- Suisse aérienne.* 3 année. no. 3. 1921.
- Wigand, A. Die Erforschung der Atmosphäre im Flugzeuge. p. 35–37. [Contains diagram and discussion of distribution of atmospheric potential about a free-balloon.]
- U. S. air service.* New York. v. 5. Apr., 1921.
- Meisinger, C. LeRoy. Aviation and winds of the upper air. p. 37. [Exposes popular errors regarding steady strong westerly winds in the upper air.]

551.590.2

SOLAR OBSERVATIONS.

SOLAR AND SKY RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING APRIL, 1921.

By HERBERT H. KIMBALL, Meteorologist.

[Solar Radiation Investigations Section, Washington, May 28, 1921.]

For a description of instruments and exposures, and an account of the methods of obtaining and reducing the measurements, the reader is referred to this REVIEW for April, 1920, 48:225.

From Table 1 it is seen that the solar radiation intensities measured very close to normal for April at all stations except Washington, where they were slightly below normal. At Santa Fe, maximum noon intensities

of 1.63 cal. on April 8 and 29 are close to the maximum noon reading previously obtained at Santa Fe in April.

Table 2 shows an excess in the radiation received from the sun and sky at Lincoln, a decided deficiency at Madison, and a slight deficiency at Washington during the latter part of the month.

Skylight polarization measurements obtained on three days at Madison when the ground was free from snow give a mean of 60 per cent and a maximum of 67 per cent on the 28th. At Washington, skylight polarization measurements obtained on seven days give a mean of 56 per cent and a maximum of 63 per cent on the 11th. The Washington values are close to average values for April; those for Madison are slightly below the average.

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during April, 1921.*

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface.]

Washington, D. C.

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.										
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	-0.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	Noon.
	75th merid. ian time.	Air mass.									
	A. M.	P. M.					P. M.				
	e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.
Apr. 1.	mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.	
2.	4.57						1.22	1.04	0.87		3.81
3.	4.37		0.73	0.87	1.04	1.33	1.03	0.8	0.7		4.37
4.	7.57		0.44	0.82	1.05	1.34	0.91	0.74	0.58	0.48	4.17
5.	9.14		0.64	0.77	0.95	1.27	1.04	0.8	0.71	0.58	9.47
6.	10.21						1.22				10.21
11.	1.97						1.41				2.49
12.	3.15		0.77	0.93	1.12	1.42					3.15
19.	4.37						1.15	1.34			3.63
20.	4.05	0.56	0.71	0.87	1.07	1.2	0.94	0.73	0.57	0.51	4.37
25.	10.59	0.62	0.73	0.87	1.08						8.48
Means.	(0.59)	0.70	0.85	1.07	1.32	1.04	0.85	0.69	0.52		
Departures.	-0.08	-0.04	-0.02	-0.01	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05	-0.06	-0.06		

Madison, Wis.

Apr. 10.	2.49				1.34					2.49	
11.	3.15				1.33					4.37	
18.	3.99				1.43	1.10	0.93	0.7	0.6	4.75	
19.	4.95				1.10	1.24				6.27	
23.	5.77				1.45					6.27	
28.	4.17				1.54					5.56	
29.	4.57				1.44					5.16	
Means.					1.26	1.43	(1.10)	(0.93)	(0.76)	0.66	
Departures.					+0.02	+0.02	-0.14	-0.14	-0.11	-0.02	

Lincoln, Nebr.

Apr. 7.	3.63			1.14	1.23	1.44				3.81	
11.	4.17			1.06						4.75	
18.	3.81				1.45	1.11	0.88	0.7	0.56	4.95	
19.	5.73			0.95	1.19	1.31				16.20	
21.	6.71				1.19					7.21	
22.	5.77	0.94	1.05	1.11	1.32	1.48	1.23	1.07	0.93	0.81	4.17
23.	5.79							0.93	0.7	0.66	7.04
29.	5.3			0.80	1.22					6.04	
Means.	(0.94)	(1.05)	1.01	1.24	1.41	(1.17)	0.96	0.81	0.68		
Departures.	+0.16	+0.20	±0.00	+0.01	-0.06	+0.01	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02		

Santa Fe, N. Mex.

Apr. 8.	2.16		1.2*	1.37	1.49	1.63	1.27	1.08	0.94	1.24	
9.	1.60				1.58	1.33	1.17	1.03	0.94	1.96	
11.	3.3	0.74	0.9	0.98	1.10	1.51	1.04			3.45	
13.	3.45		1.02	1.16						3.45	
16.	2.26		0.95	1.04	1.18	1.56	1.34			1.88	
17.	2.74					1.57				2.62	
18.	2.87						1.32	1.12	0.95	0.8	2.62
20.	2.26	0.75	0.85	1.05	1.28					2.24	
21.	3.3					1.55				3.00	
22.	2.87		1.11	1.26	1.37	1.60				2.87	
23.	3.45	0.93	1.04	1.16	1.33					3.15	
27.	1.88	0.83			1.27	1.54				1.60	
28.	2.2		1.24	1.3						2.38	
29.	2.87		1.14	1.27	1.40	1.65	1.33			2.74	
Monthly means.	0.81	1.01	1.17	1.32	1.58	1.34	1.15	1.02	(0.87)		
Departures.	-0.10	-0.06	±0.00	-0.02	+0.04	+0.11	+0.07	±0.00	-0.01		

* Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.—*Solar and sky radiation received on a horizontal surface.*

Week begin-	Average daily radia-			Averare daily depart-			Excess or def. cieency		
	Wash-	Madis-	Lin-	Wash-	Madis-	Lin-	Wash-	Madis-	Lin-
	ington.	son.	coln.	ington.	son.	coln.	ington.	son.	coln.
Apr. 2....	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
9.....	444	4/3	434	+51	+18	+12	+98	-4195	-1184
16....	433	311	335	+27	-8	-50	+1173	-4787	-1514
23....	410	468	629	-14	-45	+234	+1072	-5102	-85
	332	428	556	-63	-5	+114	+634	-5133	+712

MEASUREMENTS OF THE SOLAR CONSTANT OF RADIATION AT CALAMA, CHILE, MARCH, 1921.

By C. G. ABBOT, Assistant Secretary.

[Smithsonian Institution, Washington, May 24, 1921.]

In continuation of preceding publications, I give in the following table the results obtained at Montezuma, near Calama, Chile, in March, 1921, for the solar constant of radiation. The reader is referred to this REVIEW for February, August, and September, 1919, for statements of the arrangement and meaning of the table.

Date.	Solar con- stant.	Meth- od.	Grade	Trans- mis- sion coeffi- cient at 0.5 mi- crons.	Humidity.			Remarks.	
					p/p s. e.	V. P.	Rel. hum.		
1921.									
A. M.	cal.								
Mar. 1....	1.957	M ₁₋₃₇	S-	.867	0.643	cm.	.47	29	
	1.966	M ₁₋₃₉							
	1.963	W.M.							
2....	1.954	M ₁₋₀₄	S-	.864	.670	.59	32		
	1.953	M ₁₋₁₀							
3....	1.958	M ₁₋₁₆	S-	.868	.638	.53	30	Some cloud in east in early morning, later cloudless.	
	1.951	M ₁₋₁₇							
	1.959	W.M.							
4....	1.932	M ₃	S-	.867	.472	.52	52	Small patches of cloud scattered about sky.	
	1.945	M ₃							
	1.958	W.M.							
P. M.	cal.								
5....	1.943	M ₂₋₁₇	S-	.862	.487	.52	25	Cirri in east prevented earlier observations.	
	1.910	M ₂₋₃₅							
	1.943	W.M.							
6....	1.942	M ₁₋₃₁	S-	.858	.570	.55	33	Cirri low over high peaks.	
	1.957	M ₁₋₃₄							
	1.945	W.M.							
7....	1.955	M ₁₋₁₉	S-	.859	.533	.58	32	Clouds over high peaks, also in west.	
	1.955	M ₁₋₂₁							
	1.947	M ₁₋₃₄							
	1.952	W.M.							
10....	1.957	M ₁₋₀₅	S-	.864	.648	.38	17	Clouds scattered about sky.	
	1.949	M ₁₋₃₁	S-	.858	.545	.58	40	Cumuli in various parts of sky.	
	1.949	U							
P. M.	14....	1.868	M ₁₋₃₁		.863	.498	.48	21	Cumuli over high peaks.
A. M.	17....	1.955	M ₁₋₁₁	S-	.867	.672	.39	15	Clouds over high peaks.
	1.943	M ₁₋₀₃							
	1.950	W.M.							
18....	1.913	M ₂	S	.858	.483	.33	24	Do.	
	1.916	M ₁₋₂₆							
	1.915	W.M.							
P. M.	19....	1.946	M ₁₋₂₅	S-	.861	.594	.47	22	Few clouds over high peaks.
	1.952	M ₁₋₂₆							
	1.948	W.M.							